# Stefanos Gkikas



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Google Scholar
Website
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Currently living in Heraklion, Greece

Stefanos holds a Ph.D. in Affective Computing and Emotion AI, with his doctoral research focusing on automatic pain assessment using multimodal data sources. He is interested in emotion recognition and human behavior analysis, employing advanced deep-learning methods for video data and biosignals.

## EDUCATION

<b>Doctoral Studies</b>   <i>Major focus: Affective Computing</i>	2021 - 2025
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering	Heraklion, Greece
• Dissertation: A Pain Assessment Framework based on multimodal data and Deep Machine Learning methods	
Master of Science (joint MSc)   Major focus: Computer Vision	2019 - 2020
Université de Bourgogne	Le Creusot, France
• Thesis: Image Quality Estimation: Fundus quality assessment for overall image quality, artifacts, clarity and field definition	
Master of Science (joint MSc)   Major focus: Machine Learning	2018 - 2019
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering	Heraklion, Greece
Bachelor of Science   Major focus: Image Processing	2013 - 2018
Technological Educational Institute of Crete, Department of Informatics Engineering	Heraklion, Greece
Thesis: Person Identification with image and voice	

## PEER-REVIEW PUBLICATIONS

- 2025 <u>Gkikas. S</u>., Fernandez Rojas R., Tsiknakis. M., "PainFormer: a Vision Foundation Model for Automatic Pain Assessment," in IEEE Transactions on Affective Computing. <u>Under review – Request preprint</u>
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S</u>., Tsiknakis. M., "Twins-PainViT: Towards a Modality-Agnostic Vision Transformer Framework for Multimodal Automatic Pain Assessment using Facial Videos and fNIRS," in 12th International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction Workshops and Demos (ACIIW), Glasgow, UK. <u>Accepted – Pending Publication, arXiv</u>
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tsiknakis. M., "Synthetic Thermal and RGB Videos for Automatic Pain Assessment utilizing a Vision-MLP Architecture," in 12th International Conference on Affective Computing and Intelligent Interaction Workshops and Demos (ACIIW), Glasgow, UK. Accepted Pending Publication, arXiv
- 2024 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tachos N. S., Andreadis S., Pezoulas V. C., Zaridis D., Gkois G., Matonaki A., Stavropoulos T. G., Fotiadis D. I., "Multimodal automatic assessment of acute pain through facial videos and heart rate signals utilizing transformer-based architectures," in Frontiers in Pain Research. 10.3389/fpain.2024.1372814
- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S</u>., Tsiknakis. M., "A Full Transformer-based Framework for Automatic Pain Estimation using Videos," in 45th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC), Sydney, Australia. 10.1109/EMBC40787.2023.10340872
- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Chatzaki. C., Tsiknakis. M., "Multi-task Neural Networks for Pain Intensity Estimation Using Electrocardiogram and Demographic Factors," in Information and Communication Technologies for Ageing Well and e-Health, ICT4AWE 2021-2022, Communications in Computer and Information Science. 10.1007/978-3-031-37496-8\_17

- 2023 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Tsiknakis. M., "Automatic assessment of pain based on deep learning methods: A systematic review," in Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine. 10.1016/J.CMPB.2023.107365
- 2022 <u>Gkikas. S.</u>, Chatzaki. C., Pavlidou. E., Verigou. F., Kalkanis. K., Tsiknakis. M., "Automatic Pain Intensity Estimation based on Electrocardiogram and Demographic Factors," in 8th International Conference on Information and Communication Technologies for Ageing Well and E-Health. 10.5220/0010971700003188

#### **Reviewer for peer-review journals**

- Sun. J., Portilla. J., Otero. A., "A Deep Learning Approach for Fear Recognition on the Edge based on Two-dimensional Feature Maps," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2024.3392373
- 2. Huh. J., Park. S., Lee. J. E., Ye J. C., "Improving Medical Speech-to-Text Accuracy using Vision-Language Pre-training Models," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2023.3345897
- 3. Chen. X., Ma. W., Gao. W., Fan. W., "BAFNet: Bottleneck Attention Based Fusion Network for Sleep Apnea Detection," in IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics. 10.1109/JBHI.2023.3278657

#### EXPERIENCE

<b>Research Engineer</b>   ( <i>Fixed-term employment contract</i> ) Biomedical Research Institute, FORTH	April – December 2023 Ioannina, Greece
<i>"A novel AI-empowered patient monitoring system for patients with Psoriatic Arthritis," funded by Pfizer</i> Link	
Research Engineer   (Scholarship-PhD)	2021 - 2024
<ul> <li>Computational BioMedicine Laboratory, Institute of Computer Science, FORTH</li> <li>Biomedical Informatics &amp; eHealth Laboratory, Hellenic Mediterranean University</li> </ul>	Heraklion, Greece
• Role: (1) developing state-of-the-art methods for automatic pain assessment applied to videos and biological signals, i.e., ECG, EMG, and EDA	
(2) developing affective computing-based algorithms (3) acting as a technical advisor to BSc and MSc students to accomplish their thesis	
Research Engineer   (Internship-MSc)	Spring 2020
Imagerie et Vision Artificielle Laboratoire (ImViA), Université de Bourgogne	Le Creusot, France
• Role: developing generative adversarial neural networks (GANs) to generate additional synthetic samples to enhance the fundus (eye) quality assessment pipeline	
Research Engineer   (Internship-BSc)	Spring 2018
Laboratory of Applied and Interactive Computing (LATiCe),	Heraklion, Greece
<ul> <li>Technological Educational Institute of Crete</li> <li>Role: developing classical image and signal processing algorithms</li> </ul>	
to establish a person-identification system	
Teaching	
Teaching assistant in Advanced Topics in Biomedical Informatics   (MSc course)	2021 – Today
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Biomedical Informatics & eHealth Laboratory	Heraklion, Greece
• <i>Role: introducing fundamental concepts of machine learning techniques as applied to biomedical data</i>	
Teaching assistant in Neural Networks   (BSc course)	Spring 2019
<ul> <li>Hellenic Mediterranean University, Intelligent Systems Laboratory</li> <li>Role: developing the laboratory notes of the course</li> </ul>	Heraklion, Greece
Teaching assistant in Pattern Recognition   (BSc course)	Fall 2018
Hellenic Mediterranean University, Intelligent Systems Laboratory	Heraklion, Greece
• <i>Role: developing the laboratory notes of the course</i>	<i>.</i>

*Introduction to Clinical Psychopathology,* Seminar (60h) Hellenic Open University

*Deep Learning for Medical Imaging,* Summer School École de technologie supérieure

### **COMPETENCES**

Languages: Greek (Native), English (London Tests of English - Edexcel Level 3 - B2) Programming: Python (NumPy, Matplotlib, Pandas, sklearn), MATLAB Deep Learning Frameworks: PyTorch (primary), TensorFlow & Keras (familiar) Operating System: Linux, macOS, Windows Document Creation: LATEX, Microsoft Office Suite Content Creation: Adobe Creative Suite, Sketch, Lunacy Diving License: B 2022 Patras, Greece 2022 Montreal, Canada